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Main Issues of the Fight against Drug Addiction

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ABSTRACT

today, in our society, special attention is being paid to the Republic of Uzbekistan's full fulfillment of its obligations to the international community in the fight against the illegal circulation of drugs. In this article, drug addiction, its negative consequences, strong legal frameworks developed in our country to combat drug addiction are described in detail.

KEYWORDS: *narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances, international community, illegal circulation, negative consequences*

It is worth noting that in February 1995, the Republic of Uzbekistan ratified the United Nations Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961, the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971, and the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1988. Member of the Conventions "On Combating Illegal Trafficking in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances". In 1999, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances" was adopted. lib, in accordance with this law, criminal liability is established against any forms of illegal dealing with narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances. Drug trafficking remains one of the most dangerous and urgent problems. continuing their actions. They are taking the lives of young people who have not yet formed a worldview and are prone to being influenced by others in order to achieve their nefarious goals. In Uzbekistan, in cooperation with law enforcement agencies, customs authorities also conduct special complex operations to identify and stop the illegal activities of transnational drug gangs, close smuggling channels, destroy areas of drug plants, and prevent the spread of the drug epidemic. is carried out regularly.

According to statistics, more than 500 million people in the world are addicted to drugs. Most of them are under 30 years old. More than 200,000 people die as a result of this every year. At the same time, 57 percent of crimes committed in the world are attributed to drug addicts.

The rational policy of our state is aimed at making the civil society a model society characterized by perfect, healthy, noble qualities, high thinking and spirituality, and social activity. Our country, based on this populist policy, is fighting against all kinds of drug addiction.

narcotic (narcotic) drugs - drugs and plants containing narcotic substances, synthetic or natural substances, included in the list of narcotic drugs and subject to control in the Republic of Uzbekistan;

psychotropic substances - synthetic or natural substances included in the list of psychotropic substances and subject to control in the Republic of Uzbekistan;

precursors - substances included in the list of precursors and controlled in the Republic of Uzbekistan, used for the preparation of narcotic drugs, their analogues and psychotropic substances;

analogues of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances - substances of synthetic or natural origin, which are similar to narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances according to their chemical structure and properties, and have an active effect on the psyche like them;

drug - a mixture of substances in any physical state, containing one or more narcotic drugs or psychotropic substances;

circulation of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors - narcotic drugs, - import (export) of psychotropic substances and precursors, transit, storage, giving, sale, distribution, receiving, transportation, sending, development, production, preparation, use and destruction, as well as cultivation of plants containing narcotic substances;

drug addiction (narcotics) is a disease associated with mental and physical addiction to drugs;

intoxication (toxicomania) is a disease associated with mental and physical dependence on psychotropic substances, as well as non-medicinal, synthetic or natural substances that have an active effect on the psyche similar to narcotics.

Narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors subject to control in the Republic of Uzbekistan

Narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors subject to control in the Republic of Uzbekistan are included in the following lists:

List of narcotic drugs prohibited for sale in the Republic of Uzbekistan (hereinafter referred to as List I);

List of narcotic drugs restricted in circulation in the Republic of Uzbekistan (hereinafter referred to as List II);

List of psychotropic substances restricted in circulation in the Republic of Uzbekistan (hereinafter referred to as List III);

The list of precursors restricted in circulation in the Republic of Uzbekistan (hereinafter referred to as the IV list).

Lists of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors are approved by the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan and published in the press.

A thoughtless step often leads to regret. Because taking risks doesn't always lead to success. In spite of regular preventive propaganda and awareness among the population, the number of violations and crimes in the regions is not decreasing. Unfortunately, some unscrupulous risk takers will stop at nothing to achieve their malicious goals.

Idle spending of free time by young people, excessive pampering of their children and neglect of their education can lead to negative consequences mentioned above.

The healthy birth of a child, its growth, and its place in society depend, first of all, on the heads of the family. In this regard, loving parents have a great responsibility. Therefore, not only law enforcement agencies, but everyone in society is responsible for preventing drug addiction, the so-called "plague of the century".

The goal is to save the world from the scourge of drugs, to protect human health. Addiction is a very dangerous disease, an incurable disease, which is contrary to human spirituality and completely destroys his social and spiritual condition.

Drug addiction is one of the most urgent problems that concern the general public all over the world. After all, the level of social danger of crimes related to the illegal handling of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances is very high. The increase in the consumption of narcotic and psychotropic substances leads to an increase in the number of serious diseases and crimes.

Drug addiction is a phenomenon related to crime. First, intentional crimes with serious consequences are committed in order to earn money to obtain or prevent drugs. Secondly, crimes are often committed under the influence of drugs. The connection between drug addiction and crime is manifested in the commission of criminal acts that occur as a result of the illegal circulation of drugs.

In the course of today's globalization, drastic changes are taking place in various fields of science, technology, and economy, and these changes encourage people to develop their knowledge and skills in accordance with the requirements of the time, and to work on themselves even more. Some work in trade, some in IT, some in science and technology, and others in public services. As we all know, where there is development, crime also develops there. As for the question of who commits crimes, are crimes of various degrees committed by children of families who are not active in the above-mentioned areas, who do not work on themselves, or if they are not financially well-off, or families who are in financial difficulties? It is a very sad situation that these crimes are committed in a family manner. Today, in the era of wide opportunities for entrepreneurship, drug trade is also on the rise. At a time when our government is trying to create enough opportunities for the members of our society to work with honest livelihood, the drug business is gaining a transnational character by establishing close relations between various drug syndicates and drug markets.

Today, according to information provided by various international organizations, more than 500 million of the world's population consumes narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances. 1 In Uzbekistan, about 5 thousand citizens are drug addicts. 31 percent of the citizens who are addicted to drugs are 20-40 years old. In addition, 1.8 percent of them were diagnosed with HIV.

The problem of drug trafficking knows no racial, gender, religious or national boundaries. There is a strong link between drug trafficking and other related forms of organized crime. Thus, drug addiction is currently becoming a global social problem. Damage to people's health and well-being, negative impact on the economic, cultural, and political foundations of society and state life require unifying the efforts of the international community and taking international legal measures. Special attention should be paid to the problems of prevention of drug trafficking and organized crime related to drug trafficking. Mutual cooperation and international cooperation are of great importance here. With the development of scientific and technical development, cooperation in this field is also changing and becoming more and more important in relations between countries.

As we all know, drug addiction is a disaster that brings humanity to the bottom physically and mentally, deprives it of intelligence, and leads to the humiliation of a person in this world and in the next. Drugs destroy a person 4-6 times faster than alcohol when they are full of energy. According to some scientists, in the countries where the trade in narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances is rampant, this disgusting disease causes the following complications: 1. Economic complications: spending a lot of money, loss of income, loss of work. , getting into debt, robbery and begging; 2. Spiritual complications: family breakdown, indifference, depression, dissatisfaction, selfishness, limitation; 3. Criminal complications: theft, invasion, murder, war and terror; 4. Medical complications: - a person's consciousness becomes dim, his feelings change sharply, his thoughts become confused; - he sees all kinds of scary things in his eyes, he is very afraid; - sexual desire disappears and the client becomes weak; - the incidence of AIDS increases as a result of injecting drugs.

The analysis of criminal cases related to illegal drug trafficking shows that 60% of these crimes are committed in February-April, 25% in September-November, and 15% in other periods. Currently, according to the decision of the General Assembly of the United Nations Organization of December 7, 1987, June 26 was declared "International Day against Drug Abuse" and by this organization "On Narcotic Drugs", "Psychotropic Substances" and "Conventions on Combating Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances" were adopted. The Republic of Uzbekistan also adopted the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances" on August 19, 1999, recognizing the generally recognized norms of international law.

Based on this law, a number of measures aimed at putting an end to the illegal circulation of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances are being implemented in our country. In the first 6 months of this year, the circulation of 368 kg of narcotics was stopped in the territory of our republic. In particular, 19,731 special preventive measures aimed at aggressively and uncompromisingly fighting against any type of drug addiction and thereby further improving the healthy environment in the society were conducted in Tashkent region, and "Safe Zone" was identified during the implementation of "Black drug" rapid preventive measures. 6,835 persons who abuse alcohol or use narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and other substances that affect mental activity were identified.

In this process, a number of employees of the internal affairs bodies showed enthusiasm and put an end to the illegal circulation of drugs. For example, as a result of the measures taken by the preventive inspectors of the IIB HPB of the Chinoz district, Lieutenant A. Polvonov, and Senior Lieutenant N. Nuriddinov, as a result of the measures taken within the framework of "Black drug-2021", a "special laboratory" established for the cultivation of narcotic drugs,

in particular, cannabis and marijuana, was discovered and exposed. done.

At the same time that a number of ministries and agencies are working tirelessly on the initiative of the head of our state for our people to live a free and prosperous life and to be satisfied with today, it worries us all that some of our weak-willed teenagers are suffering from the scourge of drug addiction. It is even more deplorable that this disgusting disease, which is called the "plague of the century", is spreading among the youth. is born. Also, this disgusting disease is causing the spread of serious and incurable diseases such as AIDS, hepatitis, and tuberculosis. In recent years, the lower limit of the age of people addicted to narcotic drugs or psychotropic substances is observed between 17-30 years old, and one of the main reasons for the consumption of this type of narcotic drugs is that a person is brought up in difficult family conditions, humiliation, humiliation, Being subjected to cruel treatment is shown as the main reason for neglect or excessive attention. Young people who are brought up in such conditions are good prey for drug dealers.

Currently, in our country, compared to the cultivation and sale of narcotic drugs, the cases of obtaining psychotropic substances and their analogs from pharmacies are more widespread among young people, therefore, we want to make the following suggestions to put an end to the illegal circulation of this type of psychotropic substances and their analogs: 1. Every sale of psychotropic substances and their analogues in pharmacies in the region, strict control of cases of illegal sale by regional prevention inspectors; 2. Providing patients with drugs containing psychotropic substances and their analogues based on a special prescription of doctors working in hospitals and diagnostic clinics in each region; 3. To keep a daily record of how many drugs containing psychotropic substances and their analogues have been purchased by doctors working in hospitals and diagnostic clinics in each region, and who have prescribed special prescriptions for treatment, and on the last 3 days of every month, the heads of hospitals and diagnostic clinics submit a report to regional internal affairs bodies; 4. In each pharmacy, keep a daily account of the amount of drugs that contain psychotropic substances and their analogues, according to which doctor's prescription, and submit a report to the regional internal affairs bodies on the first 3 days of each month.

In our opinion, the proposals we made above will certainly give positive results and create a good opportunity to put an end to the illegal circulation of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances in our society.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, we can say that today in our country, in the period when we are working towards the noble goal called "All actions for the value of human being", the habit of our citizens to such a disgusting evil will lead to a number of negative consequences, as we mentioned above. the possibility has become clear from the results of the researches of national and international experts. Currently, there are cases in our society where crime prevention and crime fighting are considered to be the duty of law enforcement agencies only. In our opinion, crime prevention and crime fighting are the activities of not only law enforcement agencies, but also cooperation with public organizations, citizens' self-government bodies, family and educational institutions. For this reason, we are all equally responsible for putting an end to the circulation of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances among the youth in our society, and for promoting a healthy lifestyle among the population.

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